



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РОЖКОВА

Имя: ЕВГЕНИЯ

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВНА

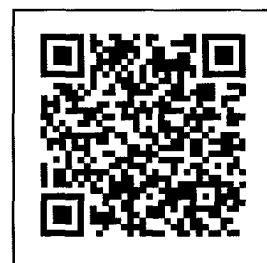
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1. a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. service
4. persistence

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. If "pay" is stressed, the sentence would convey a notion that the speaker highly regards their job.
2. The emphasis on "would" highlights the speaker's critique of the fact that someone of a similar occupation is underpaid.



3. The pauses and stresses appeal to the audience's auditory senses, luring them via rhythm and the cadence of speech.

Task 2

1. As an entrepreneur, I am firmly convinced that the key power behind my ambitions is inquiry.

Inevitably, through learning programming independently, I was able to develop the mindset of a true explorer seeking innovations since my younger days.

2. Just as cooperation is embraced by my relentless work ethic, it is highly encouraged within my family dynamics. For instance, I stay connected with my children by fostering their interest in business activities through part-time jobs at my companies.

3. Indeed, being an entrepreneur is not just an occupation, it is a life-long mindset. Thus, personal challenges only encourage me to push my boundaries, because I perceive them as opportunities for personal growth and hence the growth of my business.



4. What if after moving to the U.S., I could relocate to Mars? As the visionary leader of my business, I believe that the key strategy to corporate growth is expansion. Hence, I see space exploration as that of my business.
5. As a successful corporate leader, I advocate for work culture as the key to creating disruptive innovations. Particularly, it is the motivation of the employees and their satisfaction that aid Tesla in enhancing its global impact.
6. When building my companies, sustainability and ecological footprint were one of the biggest challenges I had to overcome. For example, I ensured that Tesla adopted an environmentally friendly production approach. Consequently, my company now utilizes sustainable "green" energy.

Task 3

1. "To focus on ~~one's goals~~ achieving one's goals is essential to success".

Analytical commentary: The infinitive "to focus" is employed in this sentence instead of a gerund with an aim to convey a message that proposes an action required for a specific outcome, hence setting a motivational tone for the sentence.



2. "Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment".

Analytical commentary: In this sentence, inversion is used instead of the typical word order with an intent to convey an emphasis on the words "dedication" and "commitment", underscoring their significance to the readers.

3. "Had we not started ~~then~~ preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline."

Analytical commentary: Essentially, the third conditional here is utilized with an aim to transfer an "action-consequences-in-the-past" notion to the audience, highlighting that the outcome of the situation can not be impacted anymore.

4. "The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action".

Analytical commentary: This sentence utilizes the verb "argues" in the present tense because it concerns the author of the opinion article rather than the events that the text ~~describes~~ extrapolates on. Hence, the author's opinion, independent from the topic of the text is also not dependent on its time context.



5. ~~The role of ethics in debate remains central~~

"The role of debate ethics remains central in the scientific progress."

Analytical commentary: The verb "remains" is utilized in the sentence in present tense towards underscoring for the audience the contemporary nature of the topic described in the sentence, highlighting its relevance in the modern world.

Task 4.

1. It is still evident on Ann's body that the nature of her wounds was long-healing.

Answer: C - heal

2. The lovely melodies of the birds is something I normally hear coming from outside when I wake up after sleeping overnight.

Answer: D - twittering

3. Similarly to Chris yesterday, I ~~am~~ am hiding.

Answer: A - shade

4. When I was subject to workforce reduction,



Jane expressed sympathy, listening to me carefully.

Answer: C - ear

5. As the weather appears to get clearer, we shall move towards the railroad means of transportation.

Answer: B - slowing

6. A ~~tasks~~ person specializing in child care was responsible for taking care of the woman's female offspring in the third quarter of the day.

Answer: D - resign

7. The device was prone to physical impact induced through the use of a specialist's tool, ~~which~~ resulting in an unexpected positive outcome.

Answer: B - smacked

8. The discourse of the actress awarded with the Oscar exhibited a profound extent of proficiency mirrored in her beguiling speech dedicated to the topic of her acceptance.

Answer: A - exuded

9. "Ma'am, that person stole my rubber!" exclaimed the young man.

Answer: ~~B - tapped~~ D - swiped



10. "The day on which the final examination would be held was kept secret by the educator unwilling to provide any comments on the matter"

Answer: C - thumb

Task 5

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Genres:	H	D	E	A	L	C	K	B	G	F

Analytical commentary:

- Text B is an extract from the script of a Historical documentary, aiming at conveying Historical information regarding England aiming at a general audience. This is expressed through the extract's appeal to logos (e.g. 1066) and historically significant facts such as "the Battle of Hastings".
- Building upon this, text L is an extract from a news article in the field of Business Management targeted at shareholders of big companies. This is connoted through such business-specific terminology as "stocks", "earnings", and "investor sentiment", aiming primarily to inform the reader.
- Furthermore, text E is a spoken anecdote aimed at a general audience in proximity to the speaker. This is mirrored in the utilization of the



personal pronoun "I" and the exclamatory punchline "I bumped into my old teacher!" that convey an informal humorous tone, the primary aim of the genre.

- Expanding upon this, Text C is extracted from a crime thriller novel targeted at general readers. Connoting the main intent of its genre, the extract establishes an eerie tone through the use of such words as "dampness", "fear", and the alliteration "faint footsteps" towards establishing an uneasy atmosphere for the readers.
- Moreover, text H ~~is~~ contains lines from old English poetry, aiming at ~~an~~ an audience interested in Literature and Linguistic Studies. Typically for its genre, this extract utilizes the archaic words "Lo", "steadfast" and other that contribute to the ~~and~~ connotation of the text's origin.
- To crown it all, text F is an instruction manual targeted at a niche audience of the users of a particular device. Typical for its genre, this text exhibits the use of such technological terminology as "battery compartment" and "turn the device off" aiming to instruct the readership on the use of a particular machine.



Task 6.

- Firstly, the sentence 4 assumes that all "people who eat fast food are lazy," experiencing healthy eating demotivation. However, no scientific research is referenced by the author, provoking doubt.

Rewritten sentence: Therefore, a notion can be proposed that fast food serves as a demotivating factor that discourages some people to cook healthy meals for themselves.

- Furthermore, the sentence 7 presents a fallacious argument that packaging waste from fast food is the only reason behind pollution in urban areas, diminishing the impact of, for instance, CO₂ emissions from cars.

Rewritten sentence: In other words, packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the factors contributing to pollution in urban areas.

- Moreover, the sentence 8 proposes an idea that "eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues", disregarding the role of natural biomes preservation or clean energy as other possible contributing factors.

Rewritten sentence: For instance, a contribution



to the global process of resolving major environmental issues could be made via the elimination of fast food.

- Extrapolating upon this, the sentence **10** draws a diminishment of children, assuming that all young people "end up eating unhealthy food" due to advertising without a reference to any authoritative research data.

Rewritten sentence: Particularly, it is vital to acknowledge that the advertising of fast food may result in increasing the extent to which young individuals are prone to its unconscious consumption.

- Additionally, the sentence **5** expresses an ~~unsub~~ unsupported notion that banning fast food would result in the global elimination of obesity and other health problems without accounting for other contributing factors.

Rewritten sentence: Therefore, an idea can be suggested that imposing a restriction on the consumption of fast food would aid in decreasing the population's proneness to obesity and other dietary issues.

